CONTENTS

| EXECUTIV | VE SUMMARY | ii |
|----------|---|----|
| CHAPTER | I: AN OVERVIEW OF THE CLIMATE IN VIETNAM | 1 |
| 1.1 | Geography | 1 |
| 1.2 | Climate | 1 |
| 1.3 | The Monsoonal Regime | 2 |
| | 1.3.1 The Northeast (Winter) Monsoon | 2 |
| | 1.3.2 The Southwest (Summer) Monsoon | 2 |
| 1.4 | Tropical Cyclones | 3 |
| 1.5 | The Variation Of Temperature In Vietnam | 4 |
| CHAPTER | II: THE EFFECT OF ENSO ON THE CLIMATE OF VIETNAM | 6 |
| 2.1 | ENSO and the Monsoons | 6 |
| 2.2 | The Impact of ENSO on Rainfall | 6 |
| 2.3 | The Relationship between ENSO and Tropical Cyclone Frequency | 11 |
| CHAPTER | III: POTENTIAL APPLICATION OF ENSO FORECASTS IN VIETNAM | 17 |
| 3.1 | Current Status of Forecasting in Vietnam | 17 |
| | 3.1.1 Short- and Medium-Range Forecasts | 17 |
| | 3.1.2 Long-Range Forecasts | 17 |
| 3.2 | Prospects for the Application of El Nino and La Nina Forecasts | 18 |
| | 3.2.1 Contingency Crop Planning | 19 |
| | 3.2.2 The Influence of Air Temperature on Rice Production in the | |
| | Winter- Spring Season in Northern Vietnam | 21 |
| | 3.2.3 Water Management for Rice Production during the | |
| | Winter-Spring Season in Central Vietnam | 22 |
| | 3.2.2 ENSO Forecasts and Disaster Management | 22 |
| CHAPTER | IV: RECOMMENDATIONS | 23 |
| 4.1 | Applied Research Efforts | 23 |
| 4.2 | An Institutional Framework for Climate Forecast and Applications in Vietnam | 24 |
| 4.3 | Selection of Climatic Zones with High Sensitivity to ENSO Events | 24 |
| 4.4 | Incorporation of ENSO into the Current Long-Range Forecast System | 25 |
| 4.5 | Conclusion | 25 |